INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

		Gr	oup	Bank			
		As at	As at	As at	As at		
	Note	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023		
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
ASSETS							
Cash and short-term funds		1,358,295	2,081,604	1,113,338	1,678,243		
Securities purchased under resale agreements		218,849	-	160,691	-		
Deposits and placements with banks							
and other financial institutions		235,187	223,130	-	-		
Financial assets at fair value through							
profit or loss ('FVTPL')	8	1,048,818	985,113	240,073	136,475		
Financial assets at fair value through							
other comprehensive income ('FVOCI')	9	883,260	511,048	877,996	505,784		
Financial investments at amortised cost	10	834,911	900,011	834,911	900,011		
Loans and advances	11	1,935,049	1,876,945	1,591,856	1,436,958		
Clients' and brokers' balances	12	1,055,135	1,203,013	848,221	1,108,739		
Other assets	13	243,662	122,421	35,624	82,492		
Derivative assets		3,433	6,022	3,115	5,621		
Statutory deposits		60,861	58,201	56,800	53,700		
Tax recoverable		10,107	37,591	9,692	37,196		
Deferred tax assets		19,729	20,944	11,683	12,391		
Investments in subsidiaries		40.004	-	698,011	715,344		
Investments in associates and joint venture		12,804	13,139	5,028	5,028		
Investment property		3,014	3,357	4 0 4 0			
Right-of-use assets		13,156	16,135	4,246	5,494		
Property, plant and equipment		26,925	30,616	16,123	15,601		
Goodwill and other intangible assets		488,549	497,986	401,357	402,401		
TOTAL ASSETS		8,451,744	8,587,276	6,908,765	7,101,478		
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY							
Demonitor forms and an area	44	4 400 400	4 407 000	4 400 400	4 407 000		
Deposits from customers Deposits and placements of banks	14	1,196,100	1,127,382	1,196,100	1,127,382		
and other financial institutions	15	2,593,743	2,270,575	2,593,743	2,270,575		
Obligations on securities sold under							
repurchase agreements		-	369,585	-	369,585		
Clients' and brokers' balances		1,135,312	1,285,362	949,525	1,207,638		
Other liabilities	16	575,547	508,082	249,070	200,141		
Derivative liabilities		33,035	63,043	32,148	60,210		
Tax liabilities		6,763	3,901	-	-		
Lease liabilities		13,022	16,024	4,353	5,636		
Borrowings		507,789	590,080	-	-		
Subordinated obligations		102,198	101,097	102,198	101,097		
TOTAL LIABILITIES		6,163,509	6,335,131	5,127,137	5,342,264		
Share capital		1,220,000	1,220,000	1,220,000	1,220,000		
Reserves		1,056,491	1,021,387	561,628	539,214		
		2,276,491	2,241,387	1,781,628	1,759,214		
Non-controlling interests		11,744	10,758	-	-		
TOTAL EQUITY		2,288,235	2,252,145	1,781,628	1,759,214		
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		8,451,744	8,587,276	6,908,765	7,101,478		
		0,101,111	0,007,270	3,000,100	7,101,170		
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	27	1,367,782	1,643,978	1,136,579	1,318,328		
		.,00.,.02	1,010,070	.,,	1,010,020		

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

		3rd Quarte	r Ended	Nine Months Ended			
Group	Note	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023		
	·	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Interest income	17	77,161	72,335	222,921	208,682		
Interest expense	18	(51,990)	(50,161)	(149,666)	(149,451)		
Net interest income	-	25,171	22,174	73,255	59,231		
Fee and commission income	19	164,794	135,539	467,238	392,418		
Fee and commission expense	20	(42,991)	(35,384)	(117,493)	(100,885)		
Other operating income	21	47,461	41,808	135,247	144,152		
	_	194,435	164,137	558,247	494,916		
Other operating expenses	22	(128,098)	(131,591)	(380,319)	(390,985)		
Operating profit before allowances Allowance (made)/written back for expected	_	66,337	32,546	177,928	103,931		
credit losses	23	(263)	108	(2,718)	5,336		
	-	66,074	32,654	175,210	109,267		
Share of results of associates		(149)	42	680	106		
Profit before taxation	-	65,925	32,696	175,890	109,373		
Taxation		(7,909)	(9,019)	(30,264)	(19,204)		
Profit from continuing operations (Loss)/Profit from discontinued operation	·-	58,016	23,677	145,626	90,169		
attributable to equity holder	31(b)(ii)	-	(265)	19,088	(733)		
Net profit for the financial period	=	58,016	23,412	164,714	89,436		
Profit attributable to:							
- Equity holder of the Bank	25	57,619	22,942	163,561	88,369		
- Non-controlling interests		397	470	1,153	1,067		
	=	58,016	23,412	164,714	89,436		
Basic earnings/(loss) per share (sen) attributable to equity holder of the Bank - Continuing operations - Discontinued operation	25 25	72.0 -	29.0 (0.3)	180.6 23.9	111.4 (0.9)		
	_	72.0	28.7	204.5	110.5		

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

		3rd Quarte	er Ended	Nine Months Ended		
Group	Note	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Net profit for the financial period		58,016	23,412	164,714	89,436	
Other comprehensive (loss)/income:						
(a) Items that will not be reclassified to income statements: (i) Actuarial gain/(loss) on defined benefit plan of subsidiaries (ii) Financial assets at FVOCI,		1,103	2	1,101	(522)	
equity instruments: - Unrealised net (loss)/gain on revaluation - Net loss on disposal		(98)	120	3,195 -	2,262 (271)	
(b) Items that will be reclassified subsequently to income statements: (i) Foreign currency translation reserves: - Currency translation differences (ii) Financial assets at FVOCI, debt instruments:		(67,050)	(7,417)	(72,317)	42,794	
Unrealised net gain/(loss) on revaluationNet transfer to income statements		2,637	(281)	2,621	1,229	
on disposal	21(d)	150	-	525	-	
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income		(894)	(93)	(1,156)	(534)	
Other comprehensive (loss)/income, net of tax, for the financial period		(64,152)	(7,669)	(66,031)	44,958	
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the financial period		(6,136)	15,743	98,683	134,394	
Total comprehensive (loss)/income attributable to:						
Equity holder of the BankNon-controlling interests		(6,397) 261	15,492 251	97,686 997	133,327 1,067	
- Non-controlling interests		(6,136)	15,743	98,683	134,394	
Total comprehensive (loss)/income attributable		(3,100)				
to equity holder of the Bank from: - Continuing operations - Discontinued operation		(6,397) -	15,757 (265)	78,598 19,088	134,060 (733)	
		(6,397)	15,492	97,686	133,327	

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

		3rd Quarte	er Ended	Nine Months Ended		
<u>Bank</u>	Note	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Interest income	17	61,981	58,888	175,506	169,199	
Interest expense	18	(41,704)	(38,648)	(116,626)	(115,466)	
Net interest income	•	20,277	20,240	58,880	53,733	
Fee and commission income	19	78,890	57,483	221,738	156,975	
Fee and commission expense	20	(7,623)	(4,322)	(14,484)	(7,813)	
Other operating income	21	4,934	31,001	81,391	67,352	
	•	96,478	104,402	347,525	270,247	
Other operating expenses	22	(79,322)	(77,741)	(230,623)	(231,107)	
Operating profit before allowances Allowance made for expected	•	17,156	26,661	116,902	39,140	
credit losses	23	(369)	(223)	(485)	(390)	
Impairment loss on other non-financial assets	24	• •	(3,970)	•	(3,970)	
Profit before taxation	•	16,787	22,468	116,417	34,780	
Taxation		(4,562)	(6,464)	(35,526)	(9,073)	
Net profit for the financial period	•	12,225	16,004	80,891	25,707	

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

		3rd Quart	er Ended	Nine Months Ended			
<u>Bank</u>	Note	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023		
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Net profit for the financial period		12,225	16,004	80,891	25,707		
Other comprehensive income/(loss):							
 (a) Items that will not be reclassified to income statement: (i) Financial assets at FVOCI, equity instruments: Unrealised net gain on revaluation Net loss on disposal 		-	2	2,990	2,007 (271)		
 (b) Items that will be reclassified subsequently to income statement: (i) Financial assets at FVOCI, debt instruments: Unrealised net gain/(loss) on revaluation 		2,637	(281)	2,621	1,229		
Net transfer to income statement on disposal	21(d)	150	(201)	525	-		
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive (income)/loss		(669)	67	(755)	(295)		
Other comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax, for the financial period		2,118	(214)	5,381	2,670		
Total comprehensive income for the financial period		14,343	15,790	86,272	28,377		

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

Attributable to Equity Holder of the Bank

<u>Group</u>	Note	Share capital RM'000	Statutory reserves RM'000	FVOCI reserves RM'000	Capital contribution by ultimate holding company RM'000	Translation reserves RM'000	Regulatory reserves RM'000	Retained profits RM'000	Total RM'000	Non- controlling interests RM'000	Total RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2024		1,220,000	515	39,473	3,514	110,746	34,754	832,385	2,241,387	10,758	2,252,145
Net profit for the financial period		-	-	-	-	-	-	163,561	163,561	1,153	164,714
Foreign currency translation reserves: - Currency translation differences		-	(1)	-	-	(72,121)	-	-	(72,122)	(195)	(72,317)
Financial assets at FVOCI: - Equity instruments											
 Unrealised net gain on revaluation Debt instruments 		-	-	3,154	-	-	-	-	3,154	41	3,195
 Unrealised net gain on revaluation Net transfer to income statements on disposal 	21(d)	-	-	2,621 525	-	-	-	-	2,621 525	-	2,621 525
Actuarial gain on defined benefit plan of subsidiaries		-	-	-	-	-	-	1,099	1,099	2	1,101
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income		-	-	(755)	-	-	-	(397)	(1,152)	(4)	(1,156)
Other comprehensive (loss)/income, net of tax, for the financial period	_	-	(1)	5,545	-	(72,121)	-	702	(65,875)	(156)	(66,031)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the financial period	-	-	(1)	5,545	-	(72,121)	-	164,263	97,686	997	98,683
Share-based payment expenses Recycled to income statements on	22	-	-	-	2,371	-	-	-	2,371	(11)	2,360
disposal of a subsidiary		-	-	-	-	1,047	-	-	1,047	-	1,047
Transfer from regulatory reserves Dividend paid	7	-	-	<u>.</u>	-	-	(337)	337 (66,000)	(66,000)	-	- (66,000)
Total transactions with owner	•	<u>-</u>	-	-	2,371	1,047	(337)	(65,663)	(62,582)	(11)	(62,593)
	=				·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Balance as at 30 September 2024	=	1,220,000	514	45,018	5,885	39,672	34,417	930,985	2,276,491	11,744	2,288,235

RHB INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD

Incorporated in Malaysia Registration No. 197401002639 (19663-P)

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

Attributable to Equity Holder of the Bank

<u>Group</u>	Share capital RM'000	Statutory reserves RM'000	FVOCI reserves RM'000	Capital contribution by ultimate holding company RM'000	Translation reserves RM'000	Regulatory reserves RM'000	Retained profits RM ² 000	Total RM'000	Non- controlling interests RM'000	Total RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2023	1,220,000	515	35,601	827	73,605	29,766	761,563	2,121,877	10,581	2,132,458
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	-	-	-	88,369	88,369	1,067	89,436
Foreign currency translation reserves: - Currency translation differences	-	-	-	-	42,832	-	-	42,832	(38)	42,794
Financial assets at FVOCI: - Equity instruments - Unrealised net gain on revaluation - Net loss on disposal	-	<u>.</u>	2,211 -	- -	- -	-	- (271)	2,211 (271)	51 -	2,262 (271)
Debt instrumentsUnrealised net gain on revaluation	-	-	1,229	-	-	-	-	1,229	-	1,229
Actuarial loss on defined benefit plan of subsidiaries	-	-	-	-	-	-	(511)	(511)	(11)	(522)
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income	-	=	(295)	-	-	-	(237)	(532)	(2)	(534)
Other comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax, for the financial period	-	-	3,145	-	42,832	-	(1,019)	44,958	-	44,958
Total comprehensive income for the financial period	-	-	3,145	-	42,832	-	87,350	133,327	1,067	134,394
Share-based payment expenses Transfer to regulatory reserves Dividend paid Total transactions with owner	- - - -	- - -	- - -	1,720 - - 1,720	- - -	1,278 - 1,278	(1,278) (40,000) (41,278)	1,720 - (40,000) (38,280)	6 - - 6	1,726 (40,000) (38,274)
Balance as at 30 September 2023	1,220,000	515	38,746	2,547	116,437	31,044	807,635	2,216,924	11,654	2,228,578

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

			Non-Distributable			Distributable		
<u>Bank</u>	Note	Share capital RM'000	FVOCI reserves RM'000	Capital contribution by ultimate holding company RM'000	Regulatory reserves RM'000	Retained profits RM'000	Total RM'000	
Balance as at 1 January 2024		1,220,000	38,675	2,830	27,986	469,723	1,759,214	
Net profit for the financial period		-	-	-	-	80,891	80,891	
Financial assets at FVOCI: - Equity instruments - Unrealised net gain on revaluation - Debt instruments - Unrealised net gain on revaluation - Net transfer to income statement on disposal	21(d)	- - -	2,990 2,621 525	- - -	-	- - -	2,990 2,621 525	
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income		-	(755)	-	-	-	(755)	
Other comprehensive income, net of tax, for the financial period		-	5,381	-	-	-	5,381	
Total comprehensive income for the financial period		-	5,381	-	-	80,891	86,272	
Share-based payment expenses Transfer from regulatory reserves Dividend paid Total transactions with owner	22 7	- - - -	- - -	2,142 - - 2,142	(1,997) - (1,997)	1,997 (66,000) (64,003)	2,142 - (66,000) (63,858)	
Balance as at 30 September 2024		1,220,000	44,056	4,972	25,989	486,611	1,781,628	

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

			Non-Distributable			Distributable	
Bank	Note	Share capital RM'000	FVOCI reserves RM'000	Capital contribution by ultimate holding company RM'000	Regulatory reserves RM'000	Retained profits RM'000	Total RM'000
Balance as at 1 January 2023		1,220,000	35,060	685	21,379	426,746	1,703,870
Balance as at 1 January 2025		1,220,000	33,000	003	21,379	420,740	1,703,670
Net profit for the financial period		-	-	-	-	25,707	25,707
Financial assets at FVOCI: - Equity instruments - Unrealised net gain on revaluation - Net loss on disposal - Debt instruments - Unrealised net gain on revaluation		- - -	2,007 - 1,229	- - -	- -	- (271) -	2,007 (271) 1,229
Income tax relating to components of other comprehensive income		-	(295)	-	_	-	(295)
Other comprehensive income/(loss), net of tax, for the financial period	!	-	2,941	-	-	(271)	2,670
Total comprehensive income for the financial period		-	2,941	-	-	25,436	28,377
Share-based payment expenses Transfer to regulatory reserves Dividend paid Total transactions with owner	22	- - -	- - -	1,418 - - 1,418	394 - 394	(394) (40,000) (40,394)	1,418 - (40,000) (38,582)
Balance as at 30 September 2023		1,220,000	38,001	2,103	21,773	411,788	1,693,665

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

		Nine Months Ended			
	Note	30 September 2024	30 September 2023		
		RM'000	RM'000		
Group					
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					
Profit/(Loss) before taxation					
- Continuing operations		175,890	109,373		
- Discontinued operation	_	33,517	(733)		
Adjustments for non-energting and non-each items		209,407	108,640		
Adjustments for non-operating and non-cash items		(121,139)	(68,802)		
Operating profit before working capital changes Changes in working capital:		88,268	39,838		
Net changes in operating assets		(280,465)	(228,603)		
Net changes in operating liabilities		(178,720)	451,281		
Cash (used in)/generated from operations	_	(370,917)	262,516		
Lease interest		(486)	(495)		
Net tax paid		(7,585)	(21,447)		
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities		(378,988)	240,574		
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Property, plant and equipment:					
- Purchases		(7,178)	(5,139)		
- Proceeds from disposal		280	135		
Other intangible assets - Purchases		(6 706)	(0.180)		
Net purchases of financial assets at FVOCI and financial investments		(6,796)	(9,189)		
at amortised cost		(289,321)	(246,101)		
Net loss on disposal of financial assets at FVOCI, equity instruments		-	(271)		
Interest income received from financial assets at FVTPL, FVOCI and		00.445	04.000		
financial investments at amortised cost Dividend income received from financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI		32,115 12,464	34,806 28,841		
Proceeds from disposal of a subsidiary, net of cash and cash equivalents received	31(b)(i)	42,340	-		
Contingent consideration paid arising from disposal of a subsidiary	21(f)		(138)		
Redemption of equity interest in associates		29	-		
Net cash used in investing activities		(216,067)	(197,056)		
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Subordinated obligations interest paid		(2,230)	(2,218)		
Net repayment of borrowings		(30,362)	(156,624)		
Borrowings interest paid		(32,601)	(32,799)		
Lease principal payment Dividend paid to shareholder	-	(7,514)	(7,819)		
·	7 _	(66,000)	(40,000)		
Net cash used in financing activities	_	(138,707)	(239,460)		
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		(733,762)	(195,942)		
Effects of exchange rate differences		9,991	(6,360)		
Cash and cash equivalents:		0.000.470	2 670 727		
- At the beginning of the financial year		2,082,170	2,678,737		
- At the end of the financial period	=	1,358,399	2,476,435		
ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS:					
Cash and short-term funds before expected credit losses ('ECL')		1,358,399	2,476,435		
Less: Allowance for ECL		(104)	(117)		
Cash and short-term funds, net of ECL	=	1,358,295	2,476,318		
Cash flows of discontinued operation	31(b)(iii)	(448)	11,033		

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS UNAUDITED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

		Nine Months Ended		
	Note	30 September 2024 RM'000	30 September 2023 RM'000	
		KIVI UUU	RIVI UUU	
<u>Bank</u>				
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Profit before taxation Adjustments for non-operating and non-cash items	_	116,417 (81,814)	34,780 (35,680)	
Operating profit/(loss) before working capital changes Changes in working capital:	_	34,603	(900)	
Net changes in operating assets Net changes in operating liabilities		(110,067) (235,291)	(108,644) 379,991	
Cash (used in)/generated from operations Lease interest	_	(310,755) (157)	270,447 (190)	
Net tax paid	_	(1,234)	(11,589)	
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities	_	(312,146)	258,668	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Property, plant and equipment: - Purchases		(5,085)	(1,692)	
- Proceeds from disposal Other intangible assets		-	66	
- Purchases Net purchases of financial assets at FVOCI and financial investments		(5,349)	(5,258)	
at amortised cost Net loss from disposal of financial assets at FVOCI, equity instruments		(289,321)	(245,005) (271)	
Interest income received from financial assets at FVTPL, FVOCI and		-	, ,	
financial investments at amortised cost Dividend income received from financial assets at FVTPL and FVOCI		30,959 3,671	33,468 844	
Dividend income received from subsidiaries		42,874	39,572	
Contingent consideration paid arising from disposal of a subsidiary	21(g)	-	(138)	
Capital distributions from winding up subsidiaries Redeemable preference shares issued by a subsidiary	31(c)	(20,000)	63	
Proceeds from disposal of a subsidiary	_	61,002	<u>-</u>	
Net cash used in investing activities	_	(181,249)	(178,351)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Subordinated obligations interest paid		(2,230)	(2,218)	
Lease principal payment Dividend paid to shareholder	7	(3,268)	(3,437)	
Net cash used in financing activities	7 _	(66,000) (71,498)	(40,000) (45,655)	
•	-		0.1.000	
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents:		(564,893)	34,662	
- At the beginning of the financial year	_	1,678,284	2,149,517	
- At the end of the financial period	=	1,113,391	2,184,179	
ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS:				
Cash and short-term funds before ECL Less: Allowance for ECL		1,113,391 (53)	2,184,179 (32)	
Cash and short-term funds, net of ECL	-	1,113,338	2,184,147	
outh and thorritained, not or EOE	_	1,113,330	2,104,147	

RHB INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD Incorporated in Malaysia

Registration No. 197401002639 (19663-P)

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

1 Basis of Preparation

The interim financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared in compliance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ('MFRS') 134, 'Interim Financial Reporting' issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ('MASB') and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

- (a) The accounting policies and presentation adopted by the Group and the Bank for the interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of the following accounting standards, annual improvements and amendments to MFRS which are effective and applicable for the Group and the Bank for financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024:
 - Amendments to MFRS 101 'Presentation of Financial Statements' (i) Classification of Liabilities as Current and Non-current; and (ii) Non-current Liabilities with Covenants
 - Amendments to MFRS 107 'Statement of Cash Flows' and MFRS 7 'Financial Instruments: Disclosures' Supplier Finance Arrangements

The adoption of the above accounting standards, annual improvements and amendments do not give rise to any material financial impact to the Group and the Bank.

2 Auditors' Report

The auditors' report for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 was not subject to any qualification.

3 Seasonal or Cyclical Factors

The business operations of the Group and the Bank have not been affected by any material seasonal or cyclical factors.

4 Exceptional or Unusual Items

There were no exceptional or unusual items for the nine months ended 30 September 2024.

5 Changes in Estimates

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial years that have a material effect for the nine months ended 30 September 2024.

6 Changes in Debt and Equity Securities

There were no issuances and repayments of debt and equity securities, share buy-back, share cancellations, shares held as treasury shares and resale of treasury shares for the nine months ended 30 September 2024.

7 Dividend Paid

The dividend paid by the Bank since 31 December 2023 was as follows:

RM'000

In respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023: Single-tier interim dividend of 82.50 sen per ordinary share, paid on 29 March 2024

66,000

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

8 Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Profit or Loss ('FVTPL')

		Group	Bank		
	As at	As at	As at	As at	
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At fair value					
Money market instruments:					
Malaysian Government Securities	1,200	4,189	1,200	4,189	
Quoted securities:					
In Malaysia					
Shares and exchange traded funds	243,075	132,769	238,781	130,126	
Unit trusts	16,341	33,627	-	-	
Outside Malaysia					
Shares	42,618	55,647	-	2,137	
Unquoted securities:					
In Malaysia					
Corporate bonds/Sukuk	26,245	25,546	92	23	
Outside Malaysia					
Private equity funds	719,339	733,335	-	-	
	1,048,818	985,113	240,073	136,475	
			· -		

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

9 Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income ('FVOCI')

		Group		Bank	
		As at	As at	As at	As at
_	Note	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At fair value					
Debt instruments	(a)	834,482	465,260	834,482	465,260
Equity instruments	(b)	48,778	45,788	43,514	40,524
		883,260	511,048	877,996	505,784
(a) Debt instruments					
Money market instruments:					
Malaysian Government Securities		162,858	60,406	162,858	60,406
Malaysian Government Investment Issues		110,829	40,200	110,829	40,200
<u>Unquoted securities:</u>					
In Malaysia Corporate bonds/Sukuk		480,338	309,778	400 220	200 770
Prasarana bonds		480,338 80,457	54,876	480,338 80,457	309,778 54,876
riasaiana bunus		834,482	465,260	834,482	465,260
		034,402	403,200	034,402	403,200
There are no allowance for ECL on FVOCI,	debt in	struments as all instrum	ents are guaranteed by	the Government of Ma	laysia.
(b) Equity instruments					
Quoted securities:					
Outside Malaysia					
Shares		2,965	2,759	-	-
Unquoted securities:					
In Malaysia					
Shares		43,514	40,524	43,514	40,524
Outside Malaysia					
Shares		2,299	2,505		
		48,778	45,788	43,514	40,524

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

10 Financial Investments at Amortised Cost

					Group and Bank
				As at	As at
				30 September 2024	31 December 2023
				RM'000	RM'000
At amortised cost					
Money market instruments:					
Malaysian Government Securities				436,555	434,437
Malaysian Government Investment Issues				156,954	159,055
Khazanah bonds				-	14,621
<u>Unquoted securities:</u> In Malaysia					
Corporate bonds/Sukuk				218,492	268,954
Loan stocks				21,402	21,505
Prasarana bonds				69,097	69,183
				902,500	967,755
Allowance for ECL				(67,589)	(67,744)
				834,911	900,011
(b) Movement in credit impaired financial in Balance as at the beginning of the final		amortised cost		67,744	69,795
Amount recovered	,			(155)	(2,051)
Balance as at the end of the financial p	eriod/year			67,589	67,744
(c) Movement in allowance for ECL for fina	ancial investme	ents at amortised cost	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	Lifetime ECL credit impaired	
Group and Bank	Note	(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	Total
30 September 2024		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the					
financial year		-	-	67,744	67,744
Net allowance written back	23	-	-	(155)	(155)
Balance as at the end of the				07.500	07.500
financial period	=		-	67,589	67,589
Group and Bank 31 December 2023					
Balance as at the beginning of the					 -
financial year		-	-	69,795	69,795
Net allowance written back	_		<u> </u>	(2,051)	(2,051)
Balance as at the end of the financial year		_	_	67,744	67,744
ilianolai yeal	_			07,744	01,144

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

11 Loans and Advances

		G	Group		Bank	
		As at	As at	As at	As at	
		30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
(a)	By type					
	At amortised cost					
	Term loans	1	1	1	1	
	Share margin financing	1,937,918	1,875,073	1,591,656	1,436,740	
	Staff loans	200	218	200	218	
	Other loans	_	1,654	-		
	Gross loans and advances	1,938,119	1,876,946	1,591,857	1,436,959	
	Less: Allowance for ECL	(3,070)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
	Net loans and advances	1,935,049	1,876,945	1,591,856	1,436,958	
(b)	By type of customer					
	Domestic business enterprises:					
	- Small and medium enterprises	242,206	263,837	242,206	263,837	
	- Others	172,278	180,530	172,278	180,530	
	Individuals	1,141,355	953,218	1,141,355	953,218	
	Foreign entities	382,280	479,361	36,018	39,374	
		1,938,119	1,876,946	1,591,857	1,436,959	
(c)	By geographical distribution					
	In Malaysia Outside Malaysia:	1,591,857	1,436,959	1,591,857	1,436,959	
	- Thailand operations	188,631	285,580	_	_	
	- Indonesia operations	157,631	138,474	-	_	
	- Vietnam operations	-	15,933	-	-	
	·	1,938,119	1,876,946	1,591,857	1,436,959	
(d)	By interest rate sensitivity					
` ,	Fixed rate:					
	- Other fixed rate loans	1,749,487	1,591,365	1,591,856	1,436,958	
	Variable rate:	1,1 10,101	.,,000	-,,	.,.22,000	
	- Base rate plus	188,632	285,581	1	1	
		1,938,119	1,876,946	1,591,857	1,436,959	
					· · · · ·	

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

11 Loans and Advances (cont'd)

Balance as at the end of the financial period

			Group		Bank	
			As at	As at	As at	As at
			30 September 2024		30 September 2024	31 December 2023
			RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(e)	By purpose					
	5		4 007 040	4 070 707	4 504 050	4 400 740
	Purchase of securities Purchase of landed property:		1,937,918	1,876,727	1,591,656	1,436,740
	- Residential		201	219	201	219
	1.00.001.110.	-	1,938,119	1,876,946	1,591,857	1,436,959
		=	1,000,110	1,070,010	1,001,007	1,100,000
(f)	By economic sector					
	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing		25,873	4.040	1.190	1,025
	Mining and quarrying		2,494	76	76	76
	Manufacturing		10,757	30,680	8,277	30,680
	Electricity, gas and water		12,497	295	295	295
	Construction		10,642	10,637	10,642	10,637
	Wholesale, retail trade, restaurant and hotel		7,124	7,366	7,124	7,366
	Transport, storage and communication		7,122	4,717	4,691	4,717
	Finance, insurance, real estate and business services		413,285	414,881	382,189	387,072
	Education, health and others		-10,200	2,499	-	2,499
	Household sector		1,448,325	1,401,755	1,177,373	992,592
		-	1,938,119	1,876,946	1,591,857	1,436,959
		=				· ·
(g)	By remaining contractual maturities					
	Maturity within one year		1,937,918	1,876,727	1,591,656	1,436,740
	Three years to five years		63	60	63	60
	Over five years		138	159	138	159
	,	-	1,938,119	1,876,946	1,591,857	1,436,959
		=				
(h)	By stages					
				Lifetime ECL not	Lifetime ECL	
			12-month ECL	credit impaired	credit impaired	
	Group	Note	(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	Total
	30 September 2024		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
	Balance as at the beginning of the financial year		1,876,925	21	-	1,876,946
	Transfer to 12-month ECL (Stage 1)		3,452	(3,265)	(187)	-
	Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)		(3,462)	3,479	(17)	-
	Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit		/o 45=1		0.45=	
	impaired (Stage 3)		(3,165)	-	3,165	
	Addition and origination		3,632,960	40	-	3,633,000
	Derecognition	24/5\/:\	(3,530,164)	(43)	-	(3,530,207)
	Disposal of a subsidiary Exchange differences and other movements	31(b)(i)	(18,851) (22,877)	-	108	(18,851)
	•	-	(22,877)			(22,769)
	Ralance as at the end of the financial period		1 03/ 818	222	3 060	1 032 110

1,934,818

1,938,119

3,069

232

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

11 Loans and Advances (cont'd)

(h) By stages (cont'd)

Group 31 December 2023	12-month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) RM'000	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	1,873,634	21	11,713	1,885,368
Transfer to 12-month ECL (Stage 1)	16,916	(8,803)	(8,113)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(8,793)	8,804	(11)	
Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit	(0,793)	0,004	(11)	-
impaired (Stage 3)	(8,124)	-	8,124	-
Addition and origination	3,373,647	-	-	3,373,647
Derecognition	(3,396,602)	(1)	- (40, 405)	(3,396,603)
Amount written off Exchange differences and other movements	26,247	-	(12,465) 752	(12,465) 26,999
Balance as at the end of the financial year	1,876,925		132	1,876,946
Bank	77			75 - 275 - 2
30 September 2024				
Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	1,436,938	21	-	1,436,959
Transfer to 12-month ECL (Stage 1)	3,452	(3,265)	(187)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(3,462)	3,479	(17)	_
Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit	(0,402)	0,473	(17)	
impaired (Stage 3)	(204)	-	204	-
Addition and origination	3,331,109	40	-	3,331,149
Derecognition	(3,176,208)	(43)	<u> </u>	(3,176,251)
Balance as at the end of the financial period	1,591,625	232		1,591,857
Bank 31 December 2023				
Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	1,365,811	16	-	1,365,827
Transfer to 12-month ECL (Stage 1) Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit	16,911	(8,798)	(8,113)	-
impaired (Stage 2)	(8,793)	8,804	(11)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit	(0,100)	-,	(')	
impaired (Stage 3)	(8,124)	-	8,124	-
Addition and origination	2,793,782	-	-	2,793,782
Derecognition	(2,722,649)	(1)		(2,722,650)
Balance as at the end of the financial year	1,436,938	21	-	1,436,959

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

11 Loans and Advances (cont'd)

			G	roup		Bank
			As at	As at	As at	As at
			30 September 2024		30 September 2024	31 December 2023
			RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(i)	Impaired loans and advances					
	(i) By purpose					
	Purchase of securities		3,069	-		
	(ii) By economic sector					
	(ii) by economic sector					
	Manufacturing		2,480	-	-	-
	Household sector		589	<u>-</u>		
			3,069	-	-	
	(iii) By geographical distribution					
	Outside Malaysia: - Thailand		2.000			
	- i Hallanu		3,069	-		
	(iv) Movement in allowance for ECL					
	(1)		12-month ECL	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	Lifetime ECL credit impaired	
	Group	Note	(Stage 1)	(Stage 2)	(Stage 3)	Total
	30 September 2024		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
	Balance as at the beginning of the financial year		1	-	-	1
	Net allowance made	23	-	-	2,972	2,972
	Exchange differences and other movements			-	97	97
	Balance as at the end of the financial period		1	-	3,069	3,070
	Group 31 December 2023					
	Balance as at the beginning of the financial year		1	-	11,713	11,714
	Amount written off		-	-	(12,465)	(12,465)
	Exchange differences and other movements		-		752	752
	Balance as at the end of the financial year		1	-	-	1

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

11 Loans and Advances (cont'd)

(i) Impaired loans and advances (cont'd)

(iv) Movement in allowance for ECL (cont'd)

	12-month ECL (Stage 1) RM'000	Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) RM'000	Total_ RM'000
Bank 30 September 2024				
Balance as at the beginning/end of the financial year/period	1	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	1
Bank 31 December 2023				
Balance as at the beginning/end of the financial year	1			1

12 Clients' and Brokers' Balances

	Group		Bank	
	As at	As at	As at	As at
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Amounts owing by clients	558,578	900,694	386,271	840,123
Less: Allowance for ECL	(1,954)	(2,409)	(472)	(585)
	556,624	898,285	385,799	839,538
Amounts owing by brokers	213,488	87,842	212,427	86,081
Amounts owing by clearing houses and				
stock exchanges	285,023	216,886	249,995	183,120
	1,055,135	1,203,013	848,221	1,108,739

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

12 Clients' and Brokers' Balances (cont'd)

Movement in allowance for ECL

		Group		Bank	
		As at	As at	As at	As at
		30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(a)	Non-credit impaired				
	Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	1	1	1	1
	Transferred to credit impaired	(236)	(6)	(236)	(6)
	Allowance for ECL	312	6	312	6
	Derecognition	(76)	-	(76)	-
	Balance as at the end of the financial period/year	1	1	1	1
(b)	Credit impaired				
	Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	2,408	21,348	584	1,416
	Transferred from non-credit impaired	236	6	236	6
	Allowance for ECL	-	69	-	51
	Derecognition	(548)	(6,052)	(349)	(889)
	Amount written off	-	(14,252)	-	-
	Exchange differences	(143)	1,289		<u> </u>
	Balance as at the end of the financial period/year	1,953	2,408	471	584

13 Other Assets

	Gr	Group		ank
	As at	As at	As at	As at
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other receivables	46,689	59,491	21,644	29,680
Unit trust fee receivables	17,991	18,751	-	-
Management fee receivables	6,096	3,778	-	-
Deposits	5,292	5,532	2,326	2,321
Prepayments	12,577	12,110	7,058	6,527
Amount receivable for release of units from funds	153,226	18,354	-	-
Transferable memberships	262	262	262	262
Amount due from subsidiaries	-	-	2,805	39,566
Amount due from related companies	1,529	4,143	1,529	4,136
	243,662	122,421	35,624	82,492

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

14 Deposits from Customers

(a) By type of deposits	As at 30 September 2024 RM'000	Group and Bank As at 31 December 2023 RM'000
Short-term deposits	1,196,100	1,127,382
		-
(b) By type of customers		
Government and statutory bodies	100,010	352,576
Business enterprises	1,096,090	774,806
	1,196,100	1,127,382
(c) By maturity structure of the deposits		
Due within six months	1,196,100	1,127,382
15 Deposits and Placements of Banks and Other Financial Institutions		
		Group and Bank
	As at	As at
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
	RM'000	RM'000
Licensed bank	2,593,743	2,270,575

16 Other Liabilities

	Gre	oup	Bank		
	As at 30 September 2024	As at 31 December 2023	As at 30 September 2024	As at 31 December 2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Other creditors and accruals	175,378	112,737	117,073	58,975	
Contract liabilities	5,514	5,968	1,495	1,604	
Remisiers' trust deposits	86,826	89,737	86,826	89,737	
Amount payable for creation of units due to funds	45,637	144,102	-	-	
Amount payable for redemption units	190,437	70,734	-	-	
Short-term employee benefits	43,836	61,148	31,419	42,433	
Puttable financial instruments	13,257	12,410	-	-	
Amount due to holding company	14,603	11,041	11,929	7,313	
Amount due to subsidiaries	-	-	276	12	
Amount due to related companies	59	205	52	67	
	575,547	508,082	249,070	200,141	

	3rd Quai	rter Ended	Nine Mor	nths Ended
	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'00
Interest Income				
Group				
Continuing Operations				
Loans and advances Money at call and deposit placements with	27,632	27,335	83,347	80,41
banks and other financial institutions Securities purchased under resale	27,155	29,021	80,150	86,07
agreements	3,012	_	6,401	
Financial assets at FVTPL	316	301	1,119	52
Financial assets at FVOCI, debt instruments	7,215	4,399	17,771	8,0
Financial investments at amortised cost	7,834	8,622	23,724	26,0
Others	3,997	2,657	10,409	7,63
	77,161	72,335	222,921	208,68
Of which:				
Interest income accrued on impaired financial assets	360	412	1,003	2,19
<u>Bank</u>				
Loans and advances	19,168	18,613	55,683	54,71
Money at call and deposit placements with				
banks and other financial institutions	23,478	25,286	68,972	74,94
Securities purchased under				
resale agreements	991	-	991	
Financial assets at FVTPL	51	-	252	
Financial assets at FVOCI, debt instruments	7,215	4,397	17,771	8,0
Financial investments at amortised cost	7,834	8,622	23,724	26,0
Others	3,244	1,970	8,113	5,50
	61,981	58,888	175,506	169,19
		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• •	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

	3rd Qua	rter Ended	Nine Mor	Nine Months Ended	
	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
18 Interest Expense					
<u>Group</u>					
Continuing Operations					
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions Deposits from customers Obligations on securities sold under	28,207 12,029	23,605 10,923	77,127 34,236	66,635 35,000	
repurhase agreements Subordinated obligations	292 1,118	2,914 1,121	1,752 3,331	10,263 3,328	
Borrowings	10,071	11,284	32,355	33,248	
Others	273	314	865	977	
	51,990	50,161	149,666	149,451	
<u>Bank</u>					
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions	20 207	00.005	77.407	00.005	
Deposits from customers	28,207 12,029	23,605 10,923	77,127 34,236	66,635 35,000	
Obligations on securities sold under	12,029	10,923	34,230	33,000	
repurhase agreements	292	2,914	1,752	10,263	
Subordinated obligations	1,118	1,121	3,331	3,328	
Others	58	85	180	240	
	41,704	38,648	116,626	115,466	

		3rd Quai	ter Ended	Nine Mon	ths Ended
		30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
19	Fee and Commission Income				
	(a) By type of fee income				
	<u>Group</u>				
	Continuing Operations				
	Brokerage income	68,333	48,293	186,929	133,800
	Fund management fees	52,833	57,000	160,259	169,913
	Unit trust fee income	13,972	7,369	38,560	21,150
	Corporate advisory fees	5,141	4,437	15,440	15,793
	Arrangement fees and underwriting	1,327	1,583	3,007	3,499
	Placement fees	6,737	3,925	7,434	6,399
	Rollover fees	839	920	2,704	2,755
	Commission	2,284	827	4,626	3,268
	Service charges and fees	31	192	75	937
	Other fee income	13,297	10,993	48,204	34,904
		164,794	135,539	467,238	392,418
	<u>Bank</u>				
	Brokerage income	60,071	39,647	165,507	108,314
	Corporate advisory fees	4,776	4,144	14,187	13,799
	Arrangement fees and underwriting	670	1,490	1,088	2,275
	Placement fees	4,336	3,925	5,031	6,399
	Rollover fees	839	920	2,704	2,755
	Commission	107	118	343	389
	Service charges and fees	-	64	1	533
	Other fee income	8,091	7,175	32,877	22,511
		78,890	57,483	221,738	156,975

RHB INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD

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	3rd Quar	ter Ended	Nine Months I	Ended
			30 September 2024 30 S	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
19 Fee and Commission Income (cont'd)				
(b) By geographical market of fee income				
Group				
Continuing Operations				
Malaysia	146,785	122,265	428,273	354,389
Thailand	4,551	4,461	12,233	14,907
Indonesia	12,614	5,420	24,959	16,772
Singapore Cambodia	513 331	3,353 40	1,416 357	5,425 925
Camboula	164,794	135,539	467,238	392,418
<u>Bank</u>				
Malaysia	78,890	57,483	221,738	156,975
(c) By timing of fee income recognition				
Group				
Continuing Operations				
At a point in time	108,220	75,327	295,725	212,357
Over time	56,574	60,212	171,513	180,061
	164,794	135,539	467,238	392,418
<u>Bank</u>				
At a paint in time	70.024	F6 642	240.444	454 205
At a point in time Over time	78,034 856	56,642 841	219,141 2,597	154,305 2,670
Over time	78,890	57,483	221,738	156,975
	70,090	37,403	221,730	130,973
20 Fee and Commission Expense				
Group				
Continuing Operations				
Fund management fees	17,909	22,111	56,817	67,159
Unit trust fees	13,942	7,108	38,027	20,243
Commission and incentives	11,140	6,165	22,649	13,483
	42,991	35,384	117,493	100,885
Bank				
Fund management fees	9	-	9	-
Commission and incentives	7,614	4,322	14,475	7,813
	7,623	4,322	14,484	7,813

	3rd Quai	ter Ended	Nine Mor	nths Ended
		30 September 2023		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'00
Other Operating Income				
Group				
Continuing Operations				
(a) Net gain arising from				
financial assets at FVTPL - (loss)/gain on disposal	(10,046)	8,724	43,819	(71
- unrealised net gain	(10,010)	5,	,	(
on revaluation	20,480	14,778	69,654	45,42
- gross dividend income	6,890	762	11,998	28,33
	17,324	24,264	125,471	73,04
(b) Net gain/(loss) arising from derivatives	33,768	36	(10,351)	25,24
(c) Net (loss)/gain arising from fair value hedge	_	(62)	_	Ę
value neage		(02)	-	
(d) Net gain arising from financial assets				
at FVOCI, debt instruments	150	101	525	65
- net gain on disposal	150	101	525	
(e) Dividend income from financial assets		0.405	400	0.7
at FVOCI, equity instruments	198	2,485	466	2,74
(f) Other income	(40.004)	(004)	(225)	45.00
net foreign exchange (loss)/gainnet (loss)/gain on disposal of property,	(10,624)	(961)	(825)	15,23
plant and equipment	(58)	66	144	1:
- gain on modification of				
right-of-use assets - fair value changes to sales	-	1	-	
consideration	-	(138)	_	(1:
- other operating income	6,703	16,016	19,817	27,17
	(3,979)	14,984	19,136	42,4
	47,461	41,808	135,247	144,15

	3rd Quai	rter Ended	Nine Mon	ths Ended
		30 September 2023		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
21 Other Operating Income (cont'd)				
Bank				
(a) Net (loss)/gain arising from				
financial assets at FVTPL	(40.505)	0.070	40.055	44.050
net (loss)/gain on disposalunrealised net (loss)/gain	(10,535)	9,078	46,255	11,852
on revaluation	(18,950)	8,946	(5,050)	7,767
- gross dividend income	1,379	364	3,382	506
	(28,106)	18,388	44,587	20,125
(b) Net gain/(loss) arising from derivatives	34,762	(1,338)	(18,696)	5,865
(c) Net (loss)/gain arising from fair value hedge	_	(62)	_	52
value fleuge		(02)		
(d) Net gain arising from financial assets				
at FVOCI, debt instruments				
- net gain on disposal	150	101	525	651
(e) Dividend income from financial assets				
at FVOCI, equity instruments	109	158	289	338
(f) Dividend income from				
subsidiaries in Malaysia			3,750	3,600
(g) Other income				
- net foreign exchange (loss)/gain	(8,030)	(1,703)	1,883	13,141
 net gain on disposal of 				
property, plant and equipment	_	66	_	66
- gain on modification of	-	00	_	00
right-of-use assets	-	-	-	5
- gain on disposal of a subsidiary	-	-	31,717	-
 fair value changes to sales consideration 	_	(138)	_	(138
- gain on liquidation of subsidiaries	-	(130)	-	53
- other operating income	6,049	15,524	17,336	23,594
	(1,981)	13,754	50,936	36,721
	4,934	31,001	81,391	67,352
		= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =		3.,002

		ter Ended		ths Ended
			30 September 2024	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'00
Other Operating Expenses				
<u>Group</u>				
Continuing Operations				
Personnel costs				
- Salaries, bonus, wages and allowances	58,500	61,245	175,922	188,4
 Defined contribution plan 	7,338	7,339	22,219	22,8
 Share-based payment expenses 	983	895	2,360	1,7
- Other staff related costs	7,717	8,344	23,071	21,3
	74,538	77,823	223,572	234,3
Establishment costs				
 Property, plant and equipment 				
- Depreciation	2,976	3,092	9,317	9,6
- Written off	(136)	29	5	
 Other intangible assets Amortisation 	3,189	3,128	9,733	8,9
- Written off	3,109	237	9,733	2
- Depreciation of investment property	16	251	51	2
- Depreciation of right-of-use assets	2,586	2,638	7,858	7,9
- Information technology expenses	14,305	14,806	41,115	41,6
- Security and escorting charges	100	159	368	4
- Repair and maintenance	557	785	1,673	2,3
- Rental of premises	2,802	2,927	8,430	8,6
- Water and electricity	675	768	2,064	2,3
- Rental of equipment	15	23	38	
- Insurance	1,287	1,485	3,934	4,4
- Others	2,722	1,566	7,762	4,1
	31,094	31,643	92,348	90,8
Marketing expenses				
 Advertisement and publicity 	1,103	1,422	3,426	4,4
- Sales commission	(177)	256	296	5
- Others	1,102	1,035	1,805	4,2
	2,028	2,713	5,527	9,3
Administration and general expenses				
- Communication expenses	5,900	6,217	17,141	18,2
 Legal and professional fees 	2,094	2,282	7,123	8,2
- Management fee	5,961	4,795	16,031	12,6
- Others	6,483	6,118	18,577	17,3
	20,438	19,412	58,872	56,5
	128,098	131,591	380,319	

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	3rd Quar	ter Ended	Nine Mon	ths Ended
			30 September 2024	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'00
Other Operating Expenses (cont'd)				
<u>Bank</u>				
Personnel costs				
- Salaries, bonus, wages and allowances	36,949	36,339	111,190	111,68
- Defined contribution plan	5,628	5,527	16,984	17,13
- Share-based payment expenses	908	733	2,142	1,4
- Other staff related costs	4,163	4,083	10,893	11,7
	47,648	46,682	141,209	141,9
Establishment costs				
 Property, plant and equipment 				
- Depreciation	1,470	1,489	4,563	4,8
- Written off	-	29	-	
- Other intangible assets	0.400	0.054	0.000	5.0
AmortisationWritten off	2,120	2,051 237	6,393	5,8 2
Vinteriori Depreciation of right-of-use assets	1,082	1,101	3,234	3,4
- Information technology expenses	9,388	10,375	25,604	27,9
- Security and escorting charges	80	125	292	3
- Repair and maintenance	366	540	1,089	1,5
- Rental of premises	1,753	1,822	5,217	5,3
- Water and electricity	485	555	1,493	1,7
- Rental of equipment	3	17	12	,
- Insurance	809	955	2,436	2,8
- Others	2,637	1,566	7,493	4,1
	20,193	20,862	57,826	58,4
Marketing expenses				
- Advertisement and publicity	429	397	996	8
- Sales commission	35	54	127	1
- Others	302	(124)	(288)	1,0
	766	327	835	2,1
Administration and general expenses				
- Communication expenses	2,874	3,138	8,588	9,3
 Legal and professional fees 	222	452	1,009	6
- Management fee	4,717	3,697	13,091	10,0
- Others	2,902	2,583	8,065	8,5
	10,715	9,870	30,753	28,6

			3rd Quar	ter Ended	Nine Mont	hs Ended
		Note	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	
			RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
23	Allowance Made/(Written Back) for Expected Credit Losses					
	Group					
	Continuing Operations					
	Net allowance made on loans and advances Allowance made/(written back) for expected credit losses on other receivables and clients'	11(i)(iv)	-	-	2,972	-
	and brokers' balances		348	(45)	(39)	(5,256)
	Bad debts recovered		(55)	(3)	(55)	(8)
	Bad debts written off		-	3	-	3
	Financial investments at amortised cost	10(c)	(52)		(155)	(12)
	Other financial assets	10(0)	(52) 22	(63)	(193)	(63)
	Carlor infariolal accele		263	(108)	2,718	(5,336)
					·	(,,,,
	<u>Bank</u>					
	Allowance made for expected credit losses on other receivables and clients' and brokers' balances Bad debts recovered		467 (55)	237 (3)	685 (55)	410 (8)
	Bad debts written off		-	3	-	3
	Financial investments at amortised cost	10(c)	(52)	_	(155)	(12)
	Other financial assets	10(0)	9	(14)	10	(3)
			369	223	485	390
24	Impairment Loss on Other Non-financial Assets					
	Non-imanolal Assets					
	<u>Bank</u>					
	Investments in subsidiaries			3,970		3,970

RHB INVESTMENT BANK BERHAD Incorporated in Malaysia

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NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

25 Basic Earnings/(Loss) Per Share

Basic earnings/(loss) per share ('EPS') is calculated by dividing the net profit/(loss) attributable to equity holder of the Group for the third quarter and nine months ended 30 September by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the financial period.

		3rd Quar	ter Ended	Nine Mon	ths Ended
Group	Note	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023
Net profit/(loss) attributable to equity holder (RM'000)					
 Continuing operations 		57,619	23,207	144,473	89,102
 Discontinued operation 	31(b)(ii)	-	(265)	19,088	(733)
		57,619	22,942	163,561	88,369
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)		80,000	80,000	80,000	80,000
Basic earnings/(loss) per share (sen)					
- Continuing operations		72.0	29.0	180.6	111.4
- Discontinued operation		-	(0.3)	23.9	(0.9)
		72.0	28.7	204.5	110.5

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

26 Capital Adequacy Ratio

Bank Negara Malaysia ('BNM') guidelines on capital adequacy requires the Group and the Bank to maintain an adequate level of capital to withstand any losses which may result from credit and other risks associated with financing operations. The capital adequacy ratio is computed based on the eligible capital in relation to the total risk-weighted assets as determined by BNM.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are as follows:

	Group		Bank	
	As at	As at	As at	As at
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Common Equity Tier I ('CET I')/ Tier I Capital				
Share capital	1,220,000	1,220,000	1,220,000	1,220,000
Retained profits	766,722	832,385	405,720	469,723
Other reserves	46,071	114,775	4,972	2,830
FVOCI reserves	45,018	39,473	44,056	38,675
	2,077,811	2,206,633	1,674,748	1,731,228
Less:	(445.400)	(440.070)	(272 205)	(272.205)
- Goodwill	(445,163)	(449,978)	(372,395)	(372,395)
Investments in subsidiariesInvestments in associates	•	-	(698,011)	(715,344)
and joint venture	(12,804)	(13,139)	(5,028)	(5,028)
- Other intangible assets	(39,032)	(43,076)	(24,609)	(25,074)
- 55% of cumulative gains arising	(33,032)	(43,070)	(24,003)	(25,074)
from change in value of FVOCI				
financial instruments	(24,760)	(21,710)	(24,231)	(21,271)
- Deferred tax assets	(24,534)	(25,573)	(16,488)	(17,020)
Total CET I Capital	1,531,518	1,653,157	533,986	575,096
Qualifying non-controlling interests	1,551,516	1,000,107	333,900	575,096
recognised as Tier I Capital	1,093	1,177	_	_
Total Tier I Capital	1,532,611	1,654,334	533,986	575,096
. С		.,00.,00.		
Tier II Capital				
Subordinated obligations meeting				
all relevant criteria	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
Qualifying non-controlling interests				
recognised as Tier II Capital	75	85	-	=
General provisions ^	26,507	25,763	7,756	7,700
Total Tier II Capital	126,582	125,848	107,756	107,700
Total Capital	1,659,193	1,780,182	641,742	682,796

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

26 Capital Adequacy Ratio (cont'd)

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are as follows: (cont'd)

	Gre	oup	Bank		
	As at	As at	As at	As at	
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	
<u>Capital ratios</u>					
Before proposed dividends:					
CET I Capital Ratio	40.601%	44.297%	33.658%	36.653%	
Tier I Capital Ratio	40.630%	44.328%	33.658%	36.653%	
Total Capital Ratio	43.985%	47.701%	40.450%	43.517%	
After proposed dividends:					
CET I Capital Ratio	40.601%	42.528%	33.658%	32.446%	
Tier I Capital Ratio	40.630%	42.560%	33.658%	32.446%	
Total Capital Ratio	43.985%	45.932%	40.450%	39.310%	

[^] Pursuant to BNM's policy document on Financial Reporting, general provision refers to loss allowance measured at an amount equal to 12-month and lifetime expected credit losses as defined under MFRS 9 'Financial Instruments' and regulatory reserves, to the extent they are ascribed to non-credit impaired exposures, determined under standardised approach for credit risk.

Includes the qualifying regulatory reserves of the Group and the Bank of RM25,928,000 (31 December 2023: RM25,113,000) and RM7,656,000 (31 December 2023: RM7,611,000) respectively.

The breakdown of risk-weighted assets in the various categories of risk-weights are as follows:

	Gr	oup	Bank			
	As at	As at	As at	As at		
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Credit risk	2,120,595	2,061,013	620,459	616,039		
Market risk	353,125	282,091	235,846	155,584		
Operational risk	1,298,432	1,388,888	730,202	797,424		
Total risk-weighted assets	3,772,152	3,731,992	1,586,507	1,569,047		

The total risk-weighted assets of the Group and the Bank are computed based on BNM's Guidelines on Risk Weighted Capital Adequacy Framework: Standardised Approach for Credit and Market Risk and Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk (Basel II).

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NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

27 Commitments and Contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Group and the Bank make various commitments and incur certain contingent liabilities with legal recourse to its customers. Apart from the allowance for commitments and contingencies already made in the financial statements, no material losses are anticipated as a result of these transactions.

The commitments and contingencies comprise the following:

	Gro	oup	nk	
	As at	As at	As at	As at
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Principal amount				
Direct credit substitutes #	30,145	33,166	30,145	33,166
Lending of banks' securities or the posting of securities as collateral by banks, including instances where these arise out of repo-style transactions		388,784	_	388,784
Irrevocable commitments to extend credit:		300,704		300,704
- maturity not exceeding one year	1,182,020	1,193,334	950,817	867,684
- maturity exceeding one year	22	22	22	22
Equity related contracts: ^				
- less than one year	96,900	200	96,900	200
Foreign exchange related contracts: ^				
 less than one year 	58,695	28,472	58,695	28,472
·	1,367,782	1,643,978	1,136,579	1,318,328

[#] Included in direct credit substitutes is financial guarantee contract of RM30,145,000 (31 December 2023: RM33,166,000) to external party for our subsidiary.

28 Capital and Other Commitments

	G	Group		Bank	
	As at 30 September 2024	As at 31 December 2023	As at 30 September 2024	As at 31 December 2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Authorised and contracted for:					
- Property, plant and equipment	28,646	24,769	20,659	16,920	

[^] These derivatives are revalued on gross position basis and the unrealised gains or losses have been reflected in the financial statements as derivatives assets or derivatives liabilities.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

29 Valuation of Property, Plant and Equipment and Investment Property

The property, plant and equipment and investment property are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any.

30 Event Subsequent to the Date of Statements of Financial Position

There were no significant event subsequent to the date of statements of financial position that have not been reflected in the financial statements, other than as disclosed below:

Proposed Disposal by RHB investment Bank Berhad ('the Bank') of approximately 99.95% Equity Interest in RHB Securities (Thailand) Public Company Limited ('RHBST') ('Proposed Disposal')

On 25 November 2024, RHB Bank Berhad ('RHB Bank') announced that the Bank, a wholly-owned subsidiary of RHB Bank, had on the even date, entered into a Conditional Share Sale Agreement ('SSA') with Phillip Brokerage Pte Ltd ('PBPL'), in respect of the Proposed Disposal for a cash consideration of THB1,253.77 million (or equivalent to approximately RM161.81 million).

The Proposed Disposal is subject to the approval from the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand.

The Proposed Disposal will enable the Bank to monetise its investment in RHBST to be utilised for working capital requirements of the Group. Accordingly, RHB Bank has decided to exit from the stockbroking/securities business in Thailand.

Upon completion of the Proposed Disposal, RHBST will cease to be subsidiary of the Bank.

31 Changes in the Composition of the Group

There were no significant changes in the composition of the Group for the nine months ended 30 September 2024, other than as disclosed below:

(a) Consolidation of RHB GoldenLife 2030 ('RGL3') as an Indirect Subsidiary

In February 2024, RHB Asset Management Sdn Bhd ('RHBAM'), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Bank, has gained effective control with total equity interest of 52.80% (31 December 2023: 47.62%) by virtue of its holdings in the units issued by RGL3. The Group has consolidated RGL3 in accordance with MFRS 10 'Consolidated Financial Statements' as an indirect subsidiary of the Group with effective equity interest of 54.91% as at the end of the financial period.

(b) Disposal by RHB Investment Bank Berhad ('the Bank') of its Entire Equity Interest in RHB Securities Vietnam Company Limited ('RHBSVN') ('Disposal')

On 19 February 2024, RHB Bank Berhad announced that the Bank had entered into a Sale and Purchase Agreement ('SPA') with Public Bank Vietnam Limited ('PBVN'), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Public Bank Berhad, in respect of the Disposal.

The Disposal is conditional and subject to the approval from the State Securities Commission of Vietnam ('SSC'). The SSC had, vide its letter dated 4 June 2024, granted its approval for the Disposal.

On 28 June 2024, the Board of RHB Bank Berhad announced that the SPA has been completed. With the completion of the SPA, RHBSVN has ceased to be a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Bank.

The Disposal has enabled the Bank to monetise its investment in RHBSVN to be utilised for working capital requirements of the Group.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

31 Changes in the Composition of the Group (cont'd)

(b) Disposal by RHB Investment Bank Berhad ('the Bank') of its Entire Equity Interest in RHB Securities Vietnam Company Limited ('RHBSVN') ('Disposal') (cont'd)

The Group has accounted for the Disposal as discontinued operation in accordance with MFRS 5 'Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations'. Financial information relating to the Disposal are as follows:

(i) Cash flows and net assets of RHBSVN on completion date

	Note	Group
		RM'000
Cash and short-term funds		479
Deposits and placements with banks and other financial institutions		10,588
Loans and advances	11(h)	18,851
Other assets		548
Right-of-use assets		40
Property, plant and equipment		588
Goodwill and other intangible assets		5,905
Other liabilities		(304)
Lease liabilities		(38)
Borrowings		(2,250)
Total net assets derecognised		34,407
Realisation of translation reserves		1,047
Gain on disposal of a subsidiary		33,596
Gross sales consideration		69,050
Less: Taxation paid/payable		(14,429)
Less: Exchange differences		(1,214)
Net sales consideration		53,407
Less: Cash and short-term funds of the subsidiary disposed		(11,067)
Net cash inflow on disposal of a subsidiary		42,340

(ii) Unaudited Income Statements

	3rd Quart	er Ended	Nine Months Ended			
	30 September 2024	30 September 2023	30 September 2024	30 September 2023		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Interest income		005	4 000	2.052		
	-	685	1,280	2,052		
Interest expense	-	(45)	(102)	(218)		
Net interest income	-	640	1,178	1,834		
Fee and commission income	-	50	107	116		
Other operating income	-	(30)	105	15		
	-	660	1,390	1,965		
Other operating expenses	-	(926)	(1,473)	(2,710)		
Operating loss before allowances	-	(266)	(83)	(745)		
Allowance written back for						
expected credit losses	-	1	4	12		
Loss before taxation of		-, -				
discontinued operation	_	(265)	(79)	(733)		
Taxation	_	-	(14,429)	-		
Gain on disposal of a subsidiary	_	_	33,596	_		
•		-,				
Net (loss)/profit after tax from discontinued						
operation for the financial period	-	(265)	19,088	(733)		

(iii) Unaudited Condensed Statements of Cash Flow

	Nine Mon 30 September 2024 RM'000	aths Ended 30 September 2023 RM'000
Net cash generated from operating activities Net cash used in financing activities	2,228 (2,676)	13,203 (2,170)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents from discontinued operation	(448)	11,033

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

31 Changes in the Composition of the Group (cont'd)

(c) Subscription of 10 million Redeemable Preference Shares ('RPS') in RHB Private Equity Holdings Sdn Bhd ('RHBPEH')

On 2 September 2024, the Bank subscribed for 10 million RPS of RM2.00 each in RHBPEH amounting to RM20,000,000 for additional working capital purpose. Upon completion of the subscription, the equity interest held by the Bank in RHBPEH remains the same.

32 Changes in Profit for the Quarter

For the current financial quarter ended 30 September 2024, the Group recorded a pre-tax profit from continuing operations of RM66.0 million, 29.2% higher as compared to the immediate preceding quarter pre-tax profit of RM51.1 million. The increase in profit is contributed by higher other operating income of RM9.6 million, lower allowance made for expected credit losses of RM2.7 million, higher net fee and commission income of RM1.2 million, higher net interest income of RM1.0 million and lower other operating expenses of RM0.9 million, partially offset by lower share of results of associates of RM0.5 million.

33 Performance Review

For the nine months ended 30 September 2024, the Group recorded a pre-tax profit from continuing operations of RM175.9 million, 60.8% higher as compared to the previous corresponding financial period of RM109.4 million. The increase in profit is contributed by higher net fee and commission income of RM58.2 million, higher net interest income of RM13.9 million, lower other operating expenses of RM10.7 million and higher share of results of associates of RM0.6 million, partially offset by lower other operating income of RM9.0 million and lower allowance written back for expected credit losses of RM7.9 million.

34 Prospects for Financial Year 2024

Malaysia's economic landscape is expected to remain encouraging, with robust growth momentum extending into Q4 2024. We expect both external and internal drivers to fuel the growth, with further acceleration in trade and manufacturing activities alongside with resilient domestic demand. Our optimistic outlook is reinforced by recent developments, such as healthy trade and industrial production data and positive outcomes from investment activities. On the domestic front, private consumption will be supported by healthy labour market conditions, while inflationary pressures remain manageable. Investment spending is projected to stay resilient, driven by business-friendly policies and the implementation of initiatives under national master plans. The steady foreign direct investment inflows positions Malaysia favourably as a key market for global companies and investors alike.

Banking industry is expected to remain resilient amid positive economic and market prospects, supported by robust capital and liquidity positions. On the monetary policy front, the OPR is projected to remain conducive to support Malaysia's economy.

The Group will continue to drive business growth prudently in our preferred segments. The asset quality in our regional operations are diligently managed with sequential lower quarterly provisions underpinned by sustained recoveries. We continue to maintain our strong fundamentals by prioritising customer service excellence and operational efficiency.

35 Client Trust Accounts

In accordance with Financial Reporting Standards Implementation Committee Consensus 18 'Monies Held in Trust by Participating Organisations of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad' ('FRSIC 18'), the cash held in trust for clients by the Group and the Bank amounted to RM3,182,598,000 (31 December 2023: RM2,649,623,000) and RM2,745,049,000 (31 December 2023: RM2,305,766,000) respectively, are not recognised in the financial statements as the Group and the Bank held them in a fiduciary capacity.

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NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

36 Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Group and the Bank analyse their financial instruments measured at fair value into three categories as described below:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active; and model-derived valuations in which inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: Valuations derived from valuation techniques in which one or more significant inputs are not based on observable market data.

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value analysed by level within the fair value hierarchy:

Group	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
30 September 2024	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL	302,034	27,445	719,339	1,048,818
- money market instruments	-	1,200	-	1,200
 quoted securities 	302,034	-	-	302,034
- unquoted securities	-	26,245	719,339	745,584
Financial assets at FVOCI	2,965	834,482	45,813	883,260
- money market instruments	-	273,687	-	273,687
- quoted securities	2,965	-	-	2,965
- unquoted securities	-	560,795	45,813	606,608
Derivative assets		3,433		2 422
Derivative assets	304,999	865,360	765,152	3,433 1,935,511
	304,393		703,132	1,333,311
Financial liabilities				
Derivative liabilities	31,098	1,937	_	33,035
Puttable financial instruments	13,257	-	-	13,257
	44,355	1,937	-	46,292
			1 1	
Group	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
31 December 2023	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
<u>Financial assets</u> Financial assets at FVTPL	222,043	29,735	733,335	985,113
- money market instruments	222,043	4,189	733,333	4,189
- quoted securities	222,043	4,109	<u>-</u>	222,043
quoted securitiesunquoted securities	222,043	25,546	733,335	758,881
- unquoted securities		20,040	700,000	7 50,001
Financial assets at FVOCI	2,759	465,260	43,029	511,048
 money market instruments 	-	100,606	-	100,606
 quoted securities 	2,759	-	-	2,759
- unquoted securities	-	364,654	43,029	407,683
Derivative assets	_	6,022	-	6,022
	224,802	501,017	776,364	1,502,183
Einanaial liabilities				
<u>Financial liabilities</u> Derivative liabilities	32,089	30,954		63,043
Puttable financial instruments		30,934	-	
	17/1111	_	_	
Tattable infariour motiuments	12,410 44,499	30,954	- -	12,410 75,453

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NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

36 Fair Value of Financial Instruments (cont'd)

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value analysed by level within the fair value hierarchy: (cont'd)

Bank 30 September 2024	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL	238,781	1,292	-	240,073
 money market instruments 	-	1,200	-	1,200
 quoted securities 	238,781	-	-	238,781
 unquoted securities 	-	92	-	92
Financial assets at FVOCI	_	834,482	43,514	877,996
- money market instruments	-	273,687	-	273,687
- unquoted securities	-	560,795	43,514	604,309
Derivative assets	_	3,115	_	3,115
Delivative accets	238,781	838,889	43,514	1,121,184
Financial liabilities				
Derivative liabilities	30,432	1,716		32,148
Bank	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
31 December 2023	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Financial assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL	132,263	4,212	-	136,475
 money market instruments 	-	4,189	=	4,189
 quoted securities 	132,263	-	-	132,263
 unquoted securities 	-	23	-	23
Financial assets at FVOCI	<u>-</u>	465,260	40,524	505,784
- money market instruments	-	100,606	-	100,606
- unquoted securities	-	364,654	40,524	405,178
Derivative assets	<u>-</u>	5,621	<u>-</u>	5,621
25	132,263	475,093	40,524	647,880
				
Financial liabilities				
Derivative liabilities	29,386	30,824	- -	60,210

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

36 Fair Value of Financial Instruments (cont'd)

Valuation techniques

Financial instruments are classified as Level 1 if their value is observable in an active market. Such instruments are valued by reference to unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets where the quoted prices are readily available, and the price represents actual and regularly occurring market transactions. An active market is one in which transactions occur with sufficient volume and frequency to provide pricing information on an on-going basis. These would include quoted securities and unit trusts.

Where fair value is determined using unquoted market prices in less active markets or quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities, such instruments are generally classified as Level 2. In cases where quoted prices are generally not available, the Group and the Bank then determines fair value based upon valuation techniques that use market parameters including but not limited to yield curves, volatilities and foreign exchange rates as inputs. The majority of valuation techniques employ only observable market data. These would include certain bonds, government bonds, corporate debt securities and derivatives.

Financial instruments are classified as Level 3 if their valuation incorporates significant inputs that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). This category includes unquoted shares held for socio-economic reasons and unquoted private equity funds. Fair values for shares held for socio-economic reasons are based on the net tangible assets of the affected companies. Fair value for private equity funds are based on enterprise valuation method where the main input include earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation ('EBITDA') and adjusted for contingent receivable.

Reconciliation of fair value measurements in Level 3

The following represents the changes in Level 3 instruments for the financial period/year ended 30 September 2024 and 31 December 2023 for the Group and the Bank:

	Gre	oup	Bank			
	As at As at		As at	As at		
	30 September 2024	31 December 2023	30 September 2024	31 December 2023		
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Financial assets at FVTPL						
Balance as at the beginning of the						
financial year	733,335	689,484	-	-		
Total gain recognised in						
income statements	75,509	44,269	-	-		
Additions	3,521	35,390	-	-		
Distributions	(11,518)	(65,921)	-	-		
Exchange differences	(81,508)	30,113	-	-		
Balance as at the end of the						
financial period/year	719,339	733,335	-			

	Gre	oup	Bank			
	As at 30 September 2024 RM'000	As at 31 December 2023 RM'000	As at 30 September 2024 RM'000	As at 31 December 2023 RM'000		
Financial assets at FVOCI Balance as at the beginning of the financial year	43,029	38.808	40,524	38.517		
Total gain recognised in other	43,029	30,000	40,324	30,317		
comprehensive income	2,990	2,007	2,990	2,007		
Additions	2,006	2,238	-	-		
Exchange differences	(2,212)	(24)				
Balance as at the end of the financial period/year	45,813	43,029	43,514	40,524		

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NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

37 Segment Reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision-maker, who is the person or group that allocates resources to and assesses the performance of the operating segments of an entity. The Group has determined RHB Banking Group's Management Committee as its chief operating decision-maker.

The business segment results are prepared based on the Group's internal management reporting, which reflects the organisation's management reporting structure. Internal allocation of costs for example back office support, centralised cost, funding centre and the application of transfer pricing, where appropriate, has been used in preparing the segmental reporting.

The Group's business segments are organised into the following main segments reflecting the Group's internal reporting structure:

(a) Investment Banking

Investment Banking provides services for advisory, fund raising in the structuring and issuance of debt securities and capital market instruments, mergers and acquisitions, private placements, underwriting and initial public offerings of equity related instruments. This segment also covers facilities for equity share trading in local and foreign markets, share margin financing, futures broking products and services and custodian and nominees services.

Included in Investment Banking are Stockbroking and Investment Banking products and services to RHB regional customers in Indonesia, Thailand, Cambodia and Vietnam.

Investment Banking business in Vietnam was disposed on 28 June 2024. The details are disclosed in Note 31(b).

(b) Treasury

Treasury and money market operations are involved in non-proprietary trading of various financial products that include short-term money market instruments, long-term securities and foreign exchange and derivatives products, as well as funding centre.

Treasury includes treasury operations in Malaysia, Indonesia and Thailand.

(c) Asset Management

Asset Management business focuses on providing investment management services, unit trust fund management services, Islamic funds management services, wills and trustee services.

Asset Management consists of the Group's Asset Management and Trustee businesses, which includes overseas business operations in Singapore.

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

37 Segment Reporting (cont'd)

Segment Profit and Loss for the Nine Months Ended 30 September 2024

		Continuing	Operations		_	Discontinued Operation	
Group	Investment Banking	Treasury	Asset Management	Others and Elimination	Total	Investment Banking	Total
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
External revenue	403,029	29,553	125,665	- (0.040)	558,247	34,986	593,233
Inter-segment revenue	3,798	-	(486)	(3,312)	-	-	
Segment revenue	406,827	29,553	125,179	(3,312)	558,247	34,986	593,233
Other operating expenses Including:	(288,792)	(12,717)	(82,122)	3,312	(380,319)	(1,473)	(381,792)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	(8,362)	(51)	(904)	-	(9,317)	(71)	(9,388)
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	(6,814)	(68)	(976)	-	(7,858)	(62)	(7,920)
Amortisation of other intangible assets	(7,899)	-	(1,834)	-	(9,733)	(90)	(9,823)
Allowance (made)/written back for expected credit losses	(2,595)	4	(127)	-	(2,718)	4	(2,714)
	115,440	16,840	42,930	-	175,210	33,517	208,727
Share of results of associates					680	-	680
Profit before taxation				_	175,890	33,517	209,407
Taxation					(30,264)	(14,429)	(44,693)
Net profit for the financial period				<u> </u>	145,626	19,088	164,714

Segment Assets and Liabilities as at 30 September 2024

Group	Investment <u>Banking</u> RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Asset Management RM'000	Others and Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
Segment assets Goodwill Investments in associates and joint venture Tax recoverable Deferred tax assets Total assets	5,103,097 301,796	3,016,722	622,644 143,367	(778,522) - _	7,963,941 445,163 12,804 10,107 19,729 8,451,744
Segment liabilities Tax liabilities Borrowings Subordinated obligations Total liabilities	1,468,467	3,792,755	300,768	(15,231) —	5,546,759 6,763 507,789 102,198 6,163,509

NOTES TO UNAUDITED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024 (cont'd)

37 Segment Reporting (cont'd)

Segment Profit and Loss for the Nine Months Ended 30 September 2023

	Continuing Operations				_	Discontinued Operation	
Group	Investment Banking RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Asset Management RM'000	Others and Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000	Investment Banking RM'000	Total RM'000
External revenue Inter-segment revenue	336,293 3,034	32,774	125,849 (518)	- (2,516)	494,916 -	1,965 -	496,881 -
Segment revenue	339,327	32,774	125,331	(2,516)	494,916	1,965	496,881
Other operating expenses Including:	(297,365)	(11,156)	(84,980)	2,516	(390,985)	(2,710)	(393,695)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	(8,608)	(54)	(971)	-	(9,633)	(151)	(9,784)
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	(6,926)	(69)	(915)	-	(7,910)	(94)	(8,004)
Amortisation of other intangible assets	(7,361)	-	(1,558)	-	(8,919)	(137)	(9,056)
Allowance written back for expected credit losses	5,284	11	41	-	5,336	12	5,348
	47,246	21,629	40,392	-	109,267	(733)	108,534
Share of results of associates					106	-	106
Profit/(Loss) before taxation Taxation				_	109,373 (19,204)	(733)	108,640 (19,204)
Net profit/(loss) for the financial period					90,169	(733)	89,436

Segment Assets and Liabilities as at 31 December 2023

	Continuing Operations					Discontinued Operation	
<u>Group</u>	Investment Banking RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Asset Management RM'000	Others and Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000	Investment Banking RM'000	Total RM'000
Segment assets Goodwill Investments in associates and joint venture Tax recoverable Deferred tax assets Total assets	5,048,183 306,611	3,177,776	608,053 143,367	(802,117)	8,031,895 449,978 13,139 37,591 20,944 8,553,547	33,729 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	8,065,624 449,978 13,139 37,591 20,944 8,587,276
Segment liabilities Tax liabilities Borrowings Subordinated obligations Total liabilities	1,610,519	3,756,345	323,100	(53,328)	5,636,636 3,901 589,120 101,097 6,330,754	3,417 - 960 - 4,377	5,640,053 3,901 590,080 101,097 6,335,131